

**PC-365-CV-19**  
**M.A./M.Sc. (3<sup>rd</sup> Semester)**  
**Examination, Dec.-2020**  
**MATHEMATICS**  
**Paper-VI**  
**FLUID MECHANICS-I**

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80  
[Minimum Pass Marks : 29

नोट : दोनों खण्डों से निर्देशानुसार उत्तर दीजिए। प्रश्नों के अंक उनके दाहिनी ओर अंकित हैं।

Note : Answer from both the Sections as directed. The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.

Section-A

1. Answer the following questions:- 1x10=10
- (a) Define "Turbulent motion".
  - (b) The flow round a closed curve is called.....round the curve.
  - (c) The most general form of Bernoulli's equation for motion of fluid is .....
  - (d) Define strength of a sink.
  - (e) A circular cylinder is placed in uniform stream then the force or couple acting on the cylinder is.....
  - (f) For circulation about a circular cylinder the complex potential W is given by.
  - (g) The equation of stream line is .....
  - (h) Define equation of path line.
  - (i) If the components of spin are all ..... Motion is called irrotational.
  - (j) Define sink of the motion.
2. Answer the following questions :- 2x5=10
- (a) Define "Velocity potential".
  - (b) Define "Beltrian flow".
  - (c) Find the normal component of velocity for the boundary.
  - (d) If  $\phi = A(x^2 - y^2)$  represents a possible flow phenomenon, determine the stream function.
  - (e) To discuss circulation about a circular cylinder.

Section-B

12x5=60

Answer any five of the following questions:-

3. Determine the stream lines and the path of the particles

$$u = x/(1+t), \quad v=y/(1+t), \quad w=z/(1+t)$$

OR

Show that  $\frac{x^2}{a^2} \tan^2 t + \frac{y^2}{b^2} \cot^2 t - 1 = 0$  is a possible form of boundary surface and find an expression for normal velocity.

4. To obtain general equations of motion for impulsive action.

OR

Air obeying Boyle's Law is in motion in a uniform tube of small section prove that if  $e$  be the density and  $v$  the velocity at a distance  $x$  from a fixed point at time  $t$

$$\frac{\partial^2 e}{\partial t^2} = \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} [(v^2 + k)e] \quad \text{where } k = \frac{p}{e}$$

5. What arrangement of sources and sinks will give rise to the function  $w = \log(z - \frac{a^2}{z})$ ? Draw a rough sketch of the stream lines in this case and prove that two of them sub-divide into the circle  $r = a$  and axis of  $y$ .

**OR**

A velocity field is given by  $\mathbf{a} = -x\mathbf{i} + (y+t)\mathbf{j}$  find the stream function and the stream lines for this field at  $t=2$

6. To discuss the motion of a circular cylinder moving with velocity  $U$  along  $x$ -axis in an infinite mass liquid at rest at infinity.

**OR**

A circular cylinder is placed in a uniform stream find the forces acting on the cylinders.

7. Determine equation of continuity by vector approach for a non-homogeneous incompressible fluid.

**OR**

If  $w$  is the area of cross section of a stream filament, prove that the equation of continuity is

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t}(ew) + \frac{\partial}{\partial s}(ewq) = 0$$